

Electronic Resources

Electronic Journal Article (From Database)

Reference:

Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience. *American Psychologist*, 50, 750–765. Retrieved August 27, 2007, from Electronic Journal Center database.

In-Text:

(Jacobson et al., 1995, p. 755)

Electronic Journal Article (Duplicate of Print Version)

Reference:

Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123.

In-Text:

(Vanden et al., 2001, p. 120)

ERIC Document (from Database)

Reference:

Mead, J. V. (1992). Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them. East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 346 082) Retrieved August 27, 2007 from ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) database.

In-Text:

(Mead, 1992)

Web Site

Reference:

Thaller, M. (2007). *Cool cosmos*. Retrieved August 27, 2007, from <http://coolcosmos.ipac.caltech.edu/>

In-Text:

(Thaller, 2007)

To view other electronic or Internet citations, see: net. TUTOR Quick Guide: Citing Net Sources <liblearn.osu.edu/tutor/les7/guide.html>

Other Cite Resources Brochures Available from University Libraries:

Chicago Manual of Style
Author - Date System

Chicago Manual of Style
Notes - Bibliography System

Council of Science Editors Style
(CSE)

Modern Language
Association (MLA)

or view them online at:

<http://library.osu.edu/sites/guides/>



library.osu.edu



Cite Resources

American Psychological
Association Style



Based on the Publication
Manual of the American
Psychological Association



library.osu.edu

This guide is based on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th ed. (Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2001).

Use the **Reference** style for items listed alphabetically at the end of the research paper. The In-Text style is for the same items referred to in the body of the paper. Include page numbers in the **In-Text** style (shown below) only when directly quoting from a source. When paraphrasing from the source, omit the In-Text page numbers.

For additional examples, please refer to the APA Manual, 5th ed. available in the reference collections in the Ackerman Library; Sullivant Library; and other Ohio State University libraries. (Call number: BF76.7.P83 2001). See also "Frequently Asked Questions" on the APA Web site at <http://www.apastyle.org/faqs.html>.



Books

Books (One Author)

Reference:

Komisar, L. (1991). *The new feminism*. New York: Franklin Watts.

In-Text:

(Komisar, 1991, p. 201)

Books (Two Authors)

Reference:

Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E.B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: Macmillan.

In-Text:

(Strunk & White, 1979, p. 43)

Books (Corporate Author)

Reference:

Ohio State University. Natural Resources Institute. (1959). *A directory of Ohio facilities and services for resource conservation*. Columbus, OH: Natural Resources Institute.

In-Text:

(Ohio State University Natural Resources Institute, 1959, p. 33)

Books (Chapter)

Reference:

Roll, W. P. (1976). ESP and memory. In J.M.O. Wheatley & H.L. Edge (Eds.), *Philosophical dimensions of parapsychology* (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL: American Psychiatric Press.

In-Text:

(Roll, 1976, p. 161)



Articles

Journal Article (One Author)

Reference:

Maki, R. H. (1982). Categorization effects which occur in comparative judgment tasks. *Memory & Cognition*, 10, 252-264.

In-Text:

(Maki, 1982, p. 260)

Journal Article (Two Authors)

Reference:

Atkinson, R. C., & Shiffrin, R. M. (1971). The control of short-term memory. *Scientific American*, 225, 82-90.

In-Text:

(Atkinson & Shiffrin, 1971, p. 87)

Magazine Article (No Author)

Reference:

The blood business. (1992, September 11). *Time*, 97, 47-48.

In-Text:

("Blood Business," 1992, p. 47)

Magazine Article (One Author)

Reference:

Kandel, E. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

In-Text:

(Kandel, 2000, p. 1119)

Encyclopedia Article

Reference:

Warren, S. A. (1977). Mental retardation and environment. In *International encyclopedia of psychiatry, psychology, psychoanalysis, and neurology* (Vol. 7, pp. 202-207). New York: Aesculapius Publishers.

In-Text:

(Warren, 1977, p. 204)

Newspaper Article

Reference:

Amazing Amazon region. (1989, January 12). *New York Times*, pp. D11, D14.

In-Text:

("Amazing Amazon region," 1989, p. D11)

ERIC Document

Reference:

Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them*. (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082)

In-Text:

(Mead, 1992)

